

Instructions for Authors

IDC provides rapid publication of articles mainly covering all areas under the following streams.

- Chemical Sciences
- Economics
- Engineering & Technology
- Education
- Humanities
- Law
- Life Sciences
- Management
- Mass Communication
- Mathematical and Physical Sciences
- Medicine
- Paramedical Sciences
- Social Sciences

The Journal welcomes the submission of manuscripts that meet the general criteria of significance and scientific excellence. Manuscripts may be published approximately within two month after acceptance. (The following criteria should be strictly adhered)

SUBMISSION:

Journal accepts only electronic submissions. The text, tables, and figures should be included in a single Microsoft Word file (Arial font). Author can submit it as an e-mail attachment to the manuscript@idcinternationaljournal.com idcinternationaljournal@gmail.com.

A manuscript number will be mailed to the corresponding author within 2-3 working days. The **cover letter** must include the corresponding author's full address and telephone/fax numbers and e-mail address. The authors may also suggest two to three reviewers for the manuscript (IDC may designate other reviewers).

MANUSCRIPT TYPES

Manuscripts: A manuscript should describe new and carefully confirmed findings, and experimental procedures should be given in sufficient detail for others to verify the work. The length of a full paper should be the minimum required to interpret the work clearly (About 6 to 10 printed pages).

Short Communications: A Short Communication is suitable for recording the results of complete small investigations or giving details of new models or hypotheses, innovative methods, techniques or apparatus. Short communications are 2 to 4 printed pages in length.

Reviews: Submissions of reviews/mini reviews and perspectives covering topics of current interest are encouraged. Reviews should be concise and no longer than 4-6 printed pages. Reviews are also peer-reviewed. Book reviews are also welcome.

REVIEW PROCESS

All manuscripts are reviewed by an editor and qualified reviewers. Decisions will be made as rapidly as possible. It is the goal of the IDC to publish manuscripts within 8 weeks after acceptance.

PREPARATION GUIDELINES

Manuscript

All portions of the manuscript must be typed **double-spaced** and page numbering should start from the title page.

The **Title** should be a brief phrase describing the contents of the paper. The Title Page should include the authors' full names and affiliations, the name of the corresponding author along with phone, fax and e-mail address.

The **Abstract** should be informative and completely self-explanatory, briefly present the topic, state the scope of the experiments, indicate significant data, and point out major findings and conclusions. The Abstract should be 100 to 200 words in length. Complete sentences, active verbs, and the third person should be used. It should be written in the past tense. Standard nomenclature should be used and abbreviations should be avoided. No literature should be cited.

Following the abstract, about 3 to 7 **key words** should be listed.

A list of non-standard **Abbreviations** should be added. In general, non-standard abbreviations should be used only when the full term is very long and used often. Each abbreviation should be spelled out and introduced in parentheses the first time it is used in the text. Only recommended SI units should be used. Authors should use the solids presentation (mg/ml).

The **Introduction** should provide a clear statement of the problem, the relevant literature on the subject, and the proposed approach or solution.

Materials and methods should be complete enough to allow experiments to be reproduced. However, only truly new procedures should be described in detail; previously published procedures should be cited, and important modifications of published procedures should be mentioned briefly. Subheadings should be used. Methods in general use need not be described in detail.

Results should be presented with clarity and precision. The results should be written in the past tense when describing findings in the authors' experiments. Previously published findings should be written in the present tense. Results should be explained, but largely without referring to the literature. Discussion, speculation and detailed interpretation of data should not be included in the Results but should be put into the Discussion section.

The **Discussion** should interpret the findings in view of the results obtained in this and in past studies on this topic. State the conclusions in a few sentences at the end of the paper. The Results and Discussion sections can include subheadings, and when appropriate, both sections can be combined.

The **Acknowledgments** of people, grants, funds, etc should be brief.

Tables should be kept to a minimum and be designed to be as simple as possible. Each table should be on a separate page, numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals. Clear heading should be given for each table. Tables should be self-explanatory without reference to the text. The details of the methods used in the experiments should preferably be described in the legend instead of in the text. The same data should not be presented in both table and graph form or repeated in the text.

Figure legends should be typed in numerical order on a separate sheet. Graphics should be prepared using applications capable of generating high resolution GIF, TIFF, JPEG or PowerPoint

before pasting in the Microsoft Word manuscript file. Tables should be prepared in Microsoft Word. Use Arabic numerals to designate figures and upper case letters for their parts (Figure 1). Begin each legend with a title and include sufficient description so that the figure is understandable without reading the text of the manuscript. Information given in legends should not be repeated in the text.

References: In the text, a reference identified by means of an author's name should be followed by the date of the reference in parentheses. When there are more than two authors, only the first author's name should be mentioned, followed by 'et al'.

References should be listed at the end of the paper in alphabetical order. Articles in preparation or articles submitted for publication, unpublished observations, personal communications etc. should not be included in the reference list. Authors are fully responsible for the accuracy of the references.

Short Communications

Short Communications are limited to a maximum of two figures and one table. They should present a complete study that is more limited in scope than is found in full-length papers. The items of manuscript preparation listed above apply to Short Communications with the following differences: (1) Abstracts are limited to 100 words; (2) instead of a separate Materials and Methods section, experimental procedures may be incorporated into Figure Legends and Table footnotes; (3) Results and Discussion should be combined into a single section.

PROOFS AND REPRINTS:

Electronic proofs will be sent (e-mail attachment) to the corresponding author as a PDF file. Page proofs are considered to be the final version of the manuscript. With the exception of typographical or minor clerical errors, no changes will be made in the manuscript at the proof stage. Because IDC will be published online to attract a wide audience, authors will have free electronic access to the full text (in both HTML and PDF) of the article. Authors can freely download the PDF file from which they can print unlimited copies of their articles.

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